# Northern California Power Agency 

## May 2017

Finance Committee Materials

PFM Financial Advisors
LLC

601 S. Figueroa Street
Suite 4500
Los Angeles, CA 90017

## Report on Current Financial Market Conditions or Issues

## Recent AAA MMD Yield Curve Movement

| AAA MMD Yield Curve Movement |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.50\% | _Current (05/05/2017)_November 8, 2016 | $\qquad$ January 3, 2017$\qquad$ Previous FC Meeting (February 8, 2017) |  | Maturity | $\begin{aligned} & \Delta \text { Since } \\ & 02 / 08 / 17 \end{aligned}$ | $\Delta$ Since 01/03/17 | $\Delta$ Since 11/08/16 |
|  |  |  |  | 1-Year | -0.02\% | -0.12\% | 0.18\% |
|  |  |  |  | 2-Year | -0.03\% | -0.24\% | 0.17\% |
|  |  |  |  | 4-Year | -0.08\% | -0.38\% | 0.23\% |
| 3.00\% |  |  |  | 5-Year | -0.10\% | -0.38\% | 0.29\% |
|  |  |  |  | 6-Year | -0.11\% | -0.34\% | 0.36\% |
|  |  |  |  | 7-Year | -0.13\% | -0.31\% | 0.37\% |
| 2.50\% |  |  |  | 8-Year | -0.09\% | -0.20\% | 0.44\% |
|  |  |  |  | 9-Year | -0.08\% | -0.16\% | 0.46\% |
|  |  |  |  | 10-Year | -0.08\% | -0.15\% | 0.46\% |
|  |  |  |  | 11-Year | -0.08\% | -0.12\% | 0.45\% |
| 2.00\% |  |  |  | 12-Year | -0.06\% | -0.09\% | 0.45\% |
|  |  |  |  | 13-Year | -0.06\% | -0.09\% | 0.45\% |
|  |  |  |  | 14-Year | -0.07\% | -0.09\% | 0.47\% |
| 1.50\% |  |  |  | 15-Year | -0.08\% | -0.08\% | 0.47\% |
|  |  |  |  | 16-Year | -0.07\% | -0.07\% | 0.47\% |
|  |  |  |  | 17-Year | -0.06\% | -0.06\% | 0.48\% |
| 1.00\% | - |  |  | 18-Year | -0.05\% | -0.06\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 19-Year | -0.05\% | -0.05\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 20-Year | -0.04\% | -0.04\% | 0.50\% |
| 0.50\% |  |  |  | 22 -Year | -0.01\% | -0.03\% | 0.50\% |
|  |  |  |  | 23-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 24-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |
| 0.00\% |  |  |  | 25-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 26-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 27-Year | 0.00\% | $-0.02 \%$ $-0.02 \%$ | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 29-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |
|  |  |  |  | 30-Year | 0.00\% | -0.02\% | 0.49\% |

## Current Interest Rate Snapshot

## May 5, 2017

| Year | Maturity | UST | AAA MMD | AA MMD | AA Spread | A MMD | A Spread | Year | Maturity | UST | AAA MMD | AA MMD | AA Spread | A MMD | A Spread |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1-Year | 2017 | 1.10\% | 0.90\% | 0.92\% | 0.02\% | 1.09\% | 0.19\% | 16-Year | 2032 | - | 2.68\% | 2.91\% | 3.24\% | 0.23\% | 0.56\% |
| 2-Year | 2018 | 1.32\% | 1.08\% | 1.13\% | 0.05\% | 1.35\% | 0.27\% | 17-Year | 2033 | - | 2.75\% | 2.98\% | 3.31\% | 0.23\% | 0.56\% |
| 3-Year | 2019 | 1.51\% | 1.26\% | 1.33\% | 0.07\% | 1.58\% | 0.32\% | 18-Year | 2034 | - | 2.81\% | 3.04\% | 3.36\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 4-Year | 2020 | - | 1.44\% | 1.53\% | 0.09\% | 1.81\% | 0.37\% | 19-Year | 2035 | - | 2.85\% | 3.08\% | 3.40\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 5-Year | 2021 | 1.88\% | 1.63\% | 1.74\% | 0.11\% | 2.04\% | 0.41\% | 20-Year | 2036 | 2.83\% | 2.89\% | 3.12\% | 3.44\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 6-Year | 2022 | - | 1.79\% | 1.92\% | 0.13\% | 2.23\% | 0.44\% | 21-Year | 2037 | - | 2.92\% | 3.15\% | 3.47\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 7-Year | 2023 | - | 1.96\% | 2.12\% | 0.16\% | 2.47\% | 0.51\% | 22-Year | 2038 | - | 2.94\% | 3.17\% | 3.49\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 8-Year | 2024 | - | 2.10\% | 2.28\% | 0.18\% | 2.64\% | 0.54\% | 23-Year | 2039 | - | 2.96\% | 3.19\% | 3.51\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 9-Year | 2025 | - | 2.23\% | 2.43\% | 0.20\% | 2.81\% | 0.58\% | 24-Year | 2040 | - | 2.97\% | 3.20\% | 3.52\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 10-Year | 2026 | 2.35\% | 2.32\% | 2.53\% | 0.21\% | 2.92\% | 0.60\% | 25-Year | 2041 | - | 2.98\% | 3.21\% | 3.53\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 11-Year | 2027 | - | 2.41\% | 2.63\% | 0.22\% | 3.03\% | 0.62\% | 26-Year | 2042 | - | 2.99\% | 3.22\% | 3.54\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 12-Year | 2028 | - | 2.49\% | 2.73\% | 0.24\% | 3.13\% | 0.64\% | 27-Year | 2043 | - | 3.00\% | 3.23\% | 3.55\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 13-Year | 2029 | - | 2.59\% | 2.84\% | 0.25\% | 3.24\% | 0.65\% | 28-Year | 2044 | - | 3.01\% | 3.24\% | 3.56\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 14-Year | 2030 | - | 2.68\% | 2.94\% | 0.26\% | 3.33\% | 0.65\% | 29-Year | 2045 | - | 3.02\% | 3.25\% | 3.57\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |
| 15-Year | 2031 | 2.67\% | 2.74\% | 3.00\% | 0.26\% | 3.39\% | 0.65\% | 30-Year | 2046 | 2.99\% | 3.03\% | 3.26\% | 3.58\% | 0.23\% | 0.55\% |

## AAA MMD Position (Since Inception)

| AAA MMD Rate Position <br> (June 1, 1981, Inception to May 5, 2017) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $14.00 \%$ - Current $\quad$ Average MMD Range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nor | $22^{-10^{\text {a }}}$ | $3{ }^{10^{80}}$ | $x^{2-1}$ | ¢ ${ }^{\text {- }}$ | $\sim^{-1 e^{x}}$ | $00^{-10 e^{0}}$ | ster |  | $\sim^{\prime}$ |  |  |
| Summary of May 5, 2017 vs. Historical (since Inception) AAA MMD Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statistic | 1-Year | 2-Year | 3-Year | 4-Year | 5-Year | 7-Year | 10-Year | 15-Year | 20-Year | 25-Year | 30-Year |
| May 5, 2017 | 0.86\% | 0.99\% | 1.11\% | 1.25\% | 1.41\% | 1.71\% | 2.17\% | 2.61\% | 2.89\% | 2.98\% | 3.03\% |
| Historical Average | 3.10\% | 3.42\% | 3.67\% | 3.88\% | 4.07\% | 4.42\% | 4.82\% | 5.32\% | 5.59\% | 5.71\% | 5.75\% |
| Minimum | 0.11\% | 0.25\% | 0.36\% | 0.44\% | 0.62\% | 0.89\% | 1.29\% | 1.57\% | 1.80\% | 1.88\% | 1.93\% |
| Maximum | 9.65\% | 9.85\% | 10.05\% | 10.30\% | 10.65\% | 11.05\% | 11.50\% | 12.40\% | 12.70\% | 12.80\% | 12.90\% |
| \% of Time Lower | 22.27\% | 21.16\% | 20.06\% | 17.52\% | 15.63\% | 10.11\% | 9.46\% | 8.82\% | 8.90\% | 6.85\% | 6.63\% |

## AAA MMD Position (Past Ten Years)

| AAA MMD Rate Position (May 4, 2007 to May 5, 2017) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6.00\% $\quad$ Current $\quad$ Average MMD Range |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.00\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $0.00 \%$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Summary of May 5, 2017 vs. Rates since May 4, 2007 AAA MMD Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Statistic | 1-Year | 2-Year | 3-Year | 4-Year | 5-Year | 7-Year | 10-Year | 15-Year | 20-Year | 25-Year | 30-Year |
| May 5, 2017 | 0.86\% | 0.99\% | 1.11\% | 1.25\% | 1.41\% | 1.71\% | 2.17\% | 2.61\% | 2.89\% | 2.98\% | 3.03\% |
| Historical Average | 0.67\% | 0.92\% | 1.14\% | 1.36\% | 1.59\% | 2.05\% | 2.57\% | 3.10\% | 3.44\% | 3.65\% | 3.72\% |
| Minimum | 0.11\% | 0.25\% | 0.36\% | 0.44\% | 0.62\% | 0.89\% | 1.29\% | 1.57\% | 1.80\% | 1.88\% | 1.93\% |
| Maximum | 3.73\% | 3.81\% | 3.88\% | 3.93\% | 3.97\% | 4.22\% | 4.86\% | 5.47\% | 5.74\% | 5.88\% | 5.94\% |
| \% of Time Lower | 80.02\% | 75.98\% | 72.46\% | 63.29\% | 56.49\% | 35.63\% | 31.79\% | 30.58\% | 30.66\% | 23.54\% | 22.82\% |

## U.S. Treasury and AAA MMD Rate Movement

- Intermediate and long-term yields increased during the latter third of April reversing most of the decrease in interest rates during the first three weeks of the month




## SIFMA and 1-Month LIBOR Rate Movement

- SIFMA and LIBOR have remained relatively flat in April, after having adjusted higher with the Fed's decisions to raise rates in December 2016 and March 2017



## Municipal Market Supply and Demand

- After record issuance in 2016 and a heavy January, volume in February, March, and April was lower by $\sim 24 \%$ compared to 2016; volume for the first four months of the year is $\sim 12 \%$ lower compared to last year. Municipal bonds funds have continued to report net cash inflows

Recent Issuance Volume and Municipal Fund Flows


[^0]
## Interest Rate Forecasts

- Market participants continue to call for an increase in interest rates as shown in the data compiled by Bloomberg below
- The probability of a Fed rate hike by June 2017 is currently 100\%

|  | The Street's Interest Rate Forecast <br> (As of May 5, 2017) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Forecasts | Current | Q2 17 | Q3 17 | Q4 17 | Q1 18 | Q2 18 | Q3 18 |
| 30-Year UST | $2.99 \%$ | $3.16 \%$ | $3.27 \%$ | $3.37 \%$ | $3.44 \%$ | $3.54 \%$ | $3.67 \%$ |
| 10-Year UST | $2.35 \%$ | $2.62 \%$ | $2.73 \%$ | $2.84 \%$ | $2.90 \%$ | $2.98 \%$ | $3.10 \%$ |
| 2-Year UST | $1.32 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $1.62 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ | $1.94 \%$ | $2.12 \%$ | $2.29 \%$ |
| 3M LIBOR | $1.18 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $1.52 \%$ | $1.67 \%$ | $1.82 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ | $2.21 \%$ |
| Fed Funds Target Rate <br> (Upper) | $1.00 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $1.40 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $1.90 \%$ | $2.05 \%$ |
| Fed Funds Target Rate <br> (Lower) | $0.75 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $1.13 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $1.42 \%$ | $1.63 \%$ | $1.79 \%$ |

## Resets on NCPA's Hydroelectric Project 2008 Series A \& B Bonds

- As a result of the increase in short-term rates, NCPA's Hydroelectric 2008 Series A and B Bonds have also been resetting higher; however, they continue to trade well versus benchmarks and have been hedged with interest rate swaps



## Refunding Updates

- There are certain refunding candidates in NCPA's debt portfolio—primarily in the LEC 2010 Series A-that generate some savings, despite the long escrow periods to call dates and the relatively short amortization of the debt

| LEC Issue One \| 2010 Series A | Refunding Screen | (\$ in 000s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Candidate |  |  |  |  | New Yield | Individual PV Savings |  | Negative Arbitrage | Escrow Efficiency |
| Component | Maturity | Par | Coupon | Call Date |  | \$ | \% |  |  |
| Term | 6/1/2021 | \$6,520 | 5.00\% | 6/1/2020 | 1.46\% | \$156 | 2.40\% | - | 100.00\% |
| Term | 6/1/2022 | \$6,845 | 5.00\% | 6/1/2020 | 1.65\% | \$326 | 4.77\% | \$36 | 90.00\% |
| Term | 6/1/2023 | \$7,185 | 5.00\% | 6/1/2020 | 1.82\% | \$489 | 6.81\% | \$73 | 87.00\% |
| Term | 6/1/2024 | \$7,545 | 5.00\% | 6/1/2020 | 2.00\% | \$631 | 8.37\% | \$116 | 84.50\% |
| Term | 6/1/2025 | \$7,925 | 5.00\% | 6/1/2020 | 2.22\% | \$728 | 9.19\% | \$172 | 80.90\% |
|  |  | \$36,020 |  |  |  | \$2,332 | 6.47\% | \$398 | 85.42\% |

Assumptions: Interest rates as of May 5, 2017; SLGS escrow; Delivery Date of 8/1/2017; COI of $\$ 7.5$ per bond; UD of $\$ 2.5$ per bond; No Reserve Fund considerations

## Refunding Updates (Cont'd)

- The Hydroelectric Project, 2008 Series C transaction is callable 7/1/2018 but is estimated to be only $13 \%$ advance refundable
- Given the size, a direct purchase would make an attractive option were NCPA to pursue an advance refunding

| Hydroelectric Project \| 2008 Series C | Refunding Screen | (\$ in 000s) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Candidate |  |  |  |  | New Yield | Individual PV Savings |  | Negative Arbitrage | Escrow Efficiency |
| Component | Maturity | Par | Coupon | Call Date |  | \$ | \% |  |  |
| Serial | 7/1/2019 | \$1,455 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.11\% | \$19 | 1.31\% | \$0 | 97.80\% |
| Serial | 7/1/2020 | \$1,535 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.26\% | \$72 | 4.71\% | \$3 | 96.50\% |
| Serial | 7/1/2021 | \$1,615 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.42\% | \$124 | 7.68\% | \$5 | 96.00\% |
| Serial | 7/1/2022 | \$1,695 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.61\% | \$171 | 10.10\% | \$8 | 95.30\% |
| Serial | 7/1/2023 | \$1,700 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.78\% | \$207 | 12.19\% | \$11 | 94.90\% |
| Serial | 7/1/2024 | \$2,020 | 5.00\% | 7/1/2018 | 1.97\% | \$277 | 13.71\% | \$17 | 94.30\% |
|  |  | \$10,020 |  |  |  | \$871 | 8.69\% | \$44 | 95.15\% |

Assumptions: Interest rates as of May 5, 2017; SLGS escrow; Delivery Date of 8/1/2017; COI of $\$ 22.5$ per bond; UD of $\$ 2.5$ per bond; No Reserve Fund considerations

- The Hydroelectric Project, 2010 Series A transaction is callable 7/1/2019 but is likely not advance refundable at all
- We will continue to monitor the NCPA debt portfolio as various call dates approach and interest rates fluctuate


## TreasuryDirect

## Treasury to Suspend Sales of State and Local Government Series Securities

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE
March 8, 2017
WASHINGTON, D.C. - The U.S. Department of the Treasury's Bureau of the Fiscal Service announced today the suspension of sales of State and Local Government Series (SLGS) nonmarketable Treasury securities, effective 12:00 noon Eastern Time (ET), March 15, 2017, until further notice. This suspension is necessary due to the statutory debt ceiling and will assist Treasury's management of the debt subject to limit
The suspension applies to demand deposit and time deposit securities. Subscriptions for SLGS received by the Bureau of the Fiscal Service prior to $12: 00$ noon, on March 15, 2017, will be issued on the date requested. New subscriptions for SLGS will not be accepted during the suspension.

The TreasuryDirect.gov website has more information about the effect of the debt ceiling on SLGS, including how it impacts holders of outstanding demand deposit securities, available at
http://www.treasurydirect.qov/govt/resources/faq/faq slgs.htm\#Effect.
The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) provides guidance for affected government entities in Revenue Procedure 95-47, 1995-47 I.R.B. 12, available at http://www.irs.gov/Tax-Exempt-Bonds/Revenue-Procedures.

The SLGS program began in 1972 to assist state and local government entities in complying with IRS arbitrage regulations. The securities are not available to the general public.

## Report on NCPA's Debt Portfolio

## NCPA Member Ratings

| NCPA Member Ratings |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member | Ratings |  |  |
|  | Moody's | SEP | Fitch |
| Alameda Municipal Power | - | A+ / Stable | A+ / Stable |
| Bay Area Rapid Transit District ${ }^{(1)}$ | Aa2 / Stable | AA+ / Stable | AA+ / Stable |
| City of Biggs | - | - | - |
| City of Gridley | - | - | - |
| City of Healdsburg (Wastewater) | - | AA / Stable | - |
| Lodi Electric Utility | A2 / Stable | A- / Stable | A- / Stable |
| City of Lompoc (Water and Wastewater) | A2 / No Outlook | - | - |
| City of Palo Alto (Combined Utility) ${ }^{(2)}$ | Aa2 / No Outlook | AAA / Stable | - |
| Port of Oakland ${ }^{(3)}$ | A2 / Stable | A+ / Stable | A+ / Stable |
| Redding Electric Utility | A2 / No Outlook | - | A+ / Stable |
| Roseville Electric | A2 / Positive | AA- / Stable | AA- / Stable |
| Silicon Valley Power | - | A+ / Negative | A+ / Positive |
| Truckee Donner PUD (Water) | - | AA- / Stable | - |
| City of Ukiah (Wastewater) | Baa2 / No Outlook | - | - |
| Associate Members |  |  |  |
| Plumas-Sierra REC | - | - | - |
| Non NCPA LEC/Geothermal Members |  |  |  |
| City of Azusa (Electric) ${ }^{(4)}$ | - | A / Stable | - |
| California Department of Water Resources (Power and Water) ${ }^{(4)}$ | Aal / Stable <br> Aa1 / Stable | AA / Stable AAA / Stable | $\text { AA }+ \text { / Stable }$ |
| Modesto Irrigation District (4) | A2 / Stable | A+ / Stable | A+ / Stable |
| PWRPA ${ }^{(4)}$ | - | - | - |
| TID (5) | A2 / Stable | AA- / Stable | A+ / Stable |

[^1]
## Geothermal Project Descriptive Overview



## Geothermal Project Debt Overview

Geothermal Project Participation Percentages

| Member | Entitlement <br> Share (\%) | Beneficiary <br> Share (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Alameda | 16.8825 | 16.8825 |
| Biggs | 0.2270 | 0.2270 |
| Gridley | 0.3950 | 0.3360 |
| Healdsburg | 3.6740 | 3.6740 |
| Lodi | 10.2800 | 10.2800 |
| Lompoc | 3.6810 | 3.6810 |
| Palo Alto | 6.1580 | 0.0000 |
| Plumas-Sierra | 0.8145 | 0.7010 |
| Roseville | 7.8830 | 7.8830 |
| Santa Clara | 44.3905 | 44.3905 |
| TID | 0.0000 | 6.3305 |
| Ukiah | 5.6145 | 5.6145 |



Summary of Outstanding Geothermal Project Debt
Ratings (M/S/F): A1/A-/A+, Stable Outlooks

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series | Tax Status | Coupon Type | Issue Size | Outstanding Par | Coupon Range | Call Date | Final Maturity |
| 2009 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$35,610,000 | \$7,640,000 | 5.000\% | - | 7/1/2019 |
| 2012 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$12,910,000 | \$8,240,000 | 2.289\% | 7/1/2017 | 7/1/2022 |
| 2016 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$17,530,000 | \$17,530,000 | 1.670\% | - | 7/1/2024 |

## Hydroelectric Project Descriptive Overview



## Hydroelectric Project Debt Overview

| Hydroelectric Project Participation Percentages |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Member | Entitlement Share (\%) |
| Alameda | 10.000 |
| Biggs | 0.100 |
| Gridley | 1.060 |
| Healdsburg | 1.660 |
| Lodi | 10.370 |
| Lompoc | 2.300 |
| Palo Alto | 22.920 |
| Roseville | 12.000 |
| Santa Clara | 35.860 |
| Ukiah | 2.040 |
| Plumas-Sierra | 1.690 |



## Summary of Outstanding Hydroelectric Project Debt

Ratings (M/S/F): A1/A+/A+, Stable Outlooks

| Ratings (M/S/F): A1/A+/A+, Stable Outlooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series | Tax Status | Coupon Type | Issue Size | Outstanding Par | Coupon Range | Call Date | Final Maturity |
| 1992 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$195,610,000 | \$23,595,000 | 6.300\% | Non-Callable | 7/1/2018 |
| 2008 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Variable-Rate | \$85,160,000 | \$85,160,000 | Var. (3.819\%) ${ }^{(\mathrm{s})}$ | Current | 7/1/2032 |
| 2008 Series B | Taxable | Variable-Rate | \$3,165,000 | \$1,540,000 | Variable ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Current | 7/1/2020 |
| 2008 Series C | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$128,005,000 | \$77,130,000 | 5.000\% | 7/1/2018 | 7/1/2024 |
| 2010 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$101,260,000 | \$72,615,000 | 5.000\% | 7/1/2019 | 7/1/2023 |
| 2012 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$76,665,000 | \$76,665,000 | 5.000\% | 7/1/2022 | 7/1/2032 |
| 2012 Series B | Taxable | Fixed-Rate | \$7,120,000 | \$7,120,000 | 4.320\% | Make-Whole | 7/1/2024 |

[^2]
## Hydroelectric Project Debt Overview (Cont'd)

$\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllll} & & & & \text { Hydroelectric Project Swap Summary }\end{array}\right]$

| Hydroelectric Project Liquidity Summary |  |  |  | Breakdown of Hydroelectric Project Debt Type |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series | LOC Provider | LOC Expiry | Last Reset |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2008 \\ \text { Series A } \end{gathered}$ | Bank of Montreal $(\mathrm{Aa} 3 / \mathrm{A}+/ \mathrm{AA}-)$ | September 09, 2019 | 0.81\% |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 2008 \\ \text { Series B } \end{gathered}$ | Bank of Montreal $(A a 3 / A+/ A A-)$ | September 09, 2019 | 1.00\% | Fixed, \$85,160,000 |

## Capital Facilities Project Descriptive Overview



## Capital Facilities Debt Overview



## Lodi Energy Center Project Descriptive Overview

|  | Descriptive Overview of Lodi Energy Center Project |
| :--- | :--- |
| Description | Combined Cycle |
| Location | Next to Interstate 5 near Lodi, CA |
| Type | Base load and peaking capacity |
| Fuel | Natural Gas |
| Generation Capacity | 304 MW rating |
| Average Heat Rate | 6,824 |
| Other Facilities | 2.7 miles of Gas Transmission Line |
| First Year in Operation | 2012 |
| Highlights | - Offers state of the art "fast start" technology <br> - Facilitates integration of California renewables <br> - Most efficient heat rate in northern California |
|  | - Low emissions; net carbon reducing (20 - 70\%) <br> - Ideal location; partnership with City of Lodi; proximity <br> to participants facilitates low transmission costs and <br> increased reliability |



## Lodi Energy Center Debt Overview

| LEC Participation Percentages |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Member | Entitlement <br> Share (\%) | Ind. Group A <br> Cost Share (\%) |
| CDWR | 33.5000 | - |
| Azusa | 2.7857 | 4.9936 |
| Biggs | 0.2679 | 0.4802 |
| Gridley | 1.9643 | 3.5212 |
| Healdsburg | 1.6428 | 2.9448 |
| Lodi | 9.5000 | 17.0295 |
| Lompoc | 2.0357 | 3.6491 |
| Santa Clara | 25.7500 | 46.1588 |
| Ukiah | 1.7857 | 3.2010 |
| MID | 10.7143 | - |
| Plumas-Sierra | 0.7857 | 1.4084 |
| PWRPA | 2.6679 | 4.7824 |
| SFBART | 6.6000 | 11.8310 |



Summary of Outstanding Lodi Energy Center Debt

| Series | Tax Status | Coupon Type | Issue Size | Outstanding Par | Coupon Range | Next Call | Final Maturity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indenture Group A \| Ratings (M/S/F): A2/A-/A, Stable Outlooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$78,330,000 | \$59,140,000 | 5.000\% | 6/1/2020 | 6/1/2025 |
| 2010 Series B | Taxable BABs | Fixed-Rate | \$176,625,000 | \$176,625,000 | $7.311 \%{ }^{(T)}$ | Make-Whole | 6/1/2040 |
| Indenture Group B-CADWR \| Ratings (M/SF): Aa2/AAA/ , Stable Outlooks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 Series A | Tax-Exempt | Fixed-Rate | \$30,540,000 | \$14,270,000 | 5.000\% | Non-Callable | 6/1/2019 |
| 2010 Series B | Taxable BABs | Fixed-Rate | \$110,225,000 | \$110,225,000 | 4.630\%-5.679\% ${ }^{\text {(T) }}$ | Make-Whole | 6/1/2035 |

Appendix: Unsolicited Proposals

## Northern California Power

 AgencyRefunding Opportunity Update \& New Money Analysis

March 7, 2017

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1. Refunding Update \& New Money Analysis
2. Market Update


## Debt Overview

With 14 series of bonds outstanding, the bond portfolio is highly optimized with limited refunding candidates

- The Hydroelectric Project 2008 Refunding Series C Bonds have a call date in 2018
- The bonds are first eligible to be current refunded in early 2018; they can be advance refunded at any time on a taxable basis
- The Geothermal Project Series 2009 A Bonds are advance refundable at any time and are first callable July 1, 2020
- The Lodi Energy Center 2010 Series A Issue One are callable on June 1, 2020, and are advance refundable at any time

Summary of Bonds Outstanding

| Issue | Program | Date of Issue | Final Maturity | Coupon Type | Call Date | Original Par | Par Outstanding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 Series A | Geothermal Project | 03/24/2009 | 07/01/2024 | Fixed | 07/01/2020 | \$35,610,000 | \$23,345,000 |
| 2012 Series A | Geothermal Project | 09/01/2012 | 07/01/2022 | Fixed | TBD | \$12,910,000 | \$8,875,000 |
| 1992 Refunding Series A | Hydroelectric Project | 06/01/1992 | 07/01/2023 | Fixed | Non-Callable | 195,610,000 | 23,595,000 |
| 2008 Refunding Series A | Hydroelectric Project | 04/02/2008 | 07/01/2032 | Variable | Current | 85,160,000 | 85,160,000 |
| 2008 Refunding Series B | Hydroelectric Project | 04/02/2008 | 07/01/2020 | Variable | Current | 3,165,000 | 1,540,000 |
| 2008 Refunding Series C | Hydroelectric Project | 07/24/2008 | 07/01/2024 | Fixed | 07/01/2018 | 128,005,000 | 77,130,000 |
| 2010 Refunding Series A | Hydroelectric Project | 04/05/2010 | 07/01/2023 | Fixed | 07/01/2020 | 101,260,000 | 72,615,000 |
| 2012 Refunding Series A | Hydroelectric Project | 04/05/2010 | 07/01/2032 | Fixed | 07/01/2022 | 76,665,000 | 76,665,000 |
| 2012 Refunding Series B | Hydroelectric Project | 04/05/2010 | 07/01/2024 | Fixed | Make-Whole | 7,120,000 | 7,120,000 |
| 2010 Refunding Series A | Capital Facilities Project | 01/29/2010 | 08/01/2025 | Fixed | 08/01/2020 | 55,120,000 | 37,400,000 |
| 2010 Series A Issue One | Lodi Energy Center | 06/24/2010 | 06/01/2025 | Fixed | 06/01/2020 | 78,330,000 | 59,140,000 |
| 2010 Series B Issue One (BABs) | Lodi Energy Center | 06/24/2010 | 06/01/2040 | Fixed | Make-Whole | 176,625,000 | 176,625,000 |
| 2010 Series A Issue Two | Lodi Energy Center | 06/24/2010 | 06/01/2019 | Fixed | Non-Callable | 30,540,000 | 14,270,000 |
| 2010 Series B Issue Two (BABs) | Lodi Energy Center | 06/24/2010 | 06/01/2035 | Fixed | Make-Whole | 110,225,000 | 110,225,000 |
| Total Fixed Rate |  |  |  |  |  | \$1,008,020,000 | \$687,005,000 |
| Total Variable Rate |  |  |  |  |  | 88,325,000 | 86,700,000 |
| Total Outstanding |  |  |  |  |  | \$1,096,345,000 | \$773,705,000 |

As of January 31, 2017 (Fiscal Year End: 6/30)

- Both series of VRDBs are supported with credit facilities through 2019
- These bonds have been swapped to a fixed rate through 2032


## Hydroelectric Project 2008 Refunding Series C - Taxable Refunding Analysis

## Savings can be structured to provide cash flow benefits of over \$3 million in FY 2018 and FY 2019

- The 2008 Refunding Series C Bonds are callable on July 1, 2018
- The refunding results below assume a taxable advance refunding; a small portion of the bonds may be eligible for tax-exempt refunding
- Three savings scenarios are shown below:

1. Level savings: Refunding structured to generate level annual savings,
2. Accelerated savings: Refunding structured to accelerate savings
3. FY 2019 Structure savings: Refunding structured to generate additional cash flow savings in the FY 2019 by refunding a portion of the July 1, 2018 maturity of the Hydroelectric Project 2010 Refunding Series A Bonds

- The Structured Savings scenario provides \$3.6 million of cash flow savings in FY 2018 and FY 2019

| Comparison of Refunding Results |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Level | Accelerated | Structured |
| Delivery Date | $07 / 03 / 2017$ | $07 / 03 / 2017$ | $07 / 03 / 2017$ |
| Call Date | $07 / 01 / 2018$ | $07 / 01 / 2018$ | $07 / 01 / 2018$ |
| Refunded Maturities | $2019-2024$ | $2019-2024$ | $2018-2024$ |
| Refunded Par Amount | $\$ 77,130,000$ | $\$ 77,130,000$ | $\$ 87,260,000$ |
| Refunding Par Amount | $\$ 80,645,000$ | $\$ 80,645,000$ | $\$ 91,205,000$ |
| Average Coupon | $2.852 \%$ | $2.862 \%$ | $2.826 \%$ |
| True Interest Cost | $2.902 \%$ | $2.912 \%$ | $2.880 \%$ |
| Escrow Yield | $\mathbf{0 . 9 4 6 \%}$ | $0.946 \%$ | $0.946 \%$ |
| Negative Arbitrage | $\$ 4,050,743$ | $\$ 3,792,816$ | $\$ 3,673,193$ |
| Gross Savings | $\$ 579,137$ | $\$ 542,261$ | $\$ 525,159$ |
| Average Annual Cash Flow Savings $\mathbf{( \$ )}$ | $\$ 1,320,015$ | $\$ 2,540,666$ | $\$ 3,657,741$ |
| Cash Fow Savings FY 2018 - FY 2019 | $\$ 3,670,241$ | $\$ 3,632,593$ | $\$ 3,549,276$ |
| Net PV Savings (\$) | $4.759 \%$ | $4.710 \%$ | $4.067 \%$ |
| Net PV Savings (\% of refunded par) |  |  |  |


 basis. Assumes refunding with fixed rate bonds issued under market conditions as of March 6, 2017

PV Savings of $5.1 \%$ of refunded par achievable under current market conditions

| Summary of Refunding Results |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Delivery Date | $07 / 03 / 2017$ |
| Call Date | $07 / 01 / 2020$ |
| Refunded Maturities | $2021-2024$ |
| Refunded Par Amount | $\$ 12,890,000$ |
| Refunding Par Amount | $\$ 12,585,000$ |
| True Interest Cost | $2.076 \%$ |
| Escrow Yield | $1.575 \%$ |
| Negative Arbitrage | $\$ 181,386$ |
| Gross Savings | $\$ 712,008$ |
| Average Annual Cash Flow Savings (\$) | $\$ 101,796$ |
| Net PV Savings (\$) | $\$ 658,246$ |
| Net PV Savings (\%of refunded par) | $5.107 \%$ |

Individual Maturity Refunding Results

| $07 / 01 / 2018$ | $5.000 \%$ | $2,545,000$ | $-27,896$ | $-1.10 \%$ | 1,736 | $106.6 \%$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $07 / 01 / 2019$ | $5.000 \%$ | $2,675,000$ | $-23,749$ | $-0.89 \%$ | $-8,045$ | $74.7 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2020$ | $5.250 \%$ | $2,815,000$ | $-14,032$ | $-0.50 \%$ | $-27,130$ | $34.1 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2021$ | $5.500 \%$ | $2,970,000$ | 80,993 | $2.73 \%$ | $-4,511$ | $105.9 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2022$ | $5.500 \%$ | $3,135,000$ | 162,720 | $5.19 \%$ | 33,361 | $83.0 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2023$ | $5.000 \%$ | $3,305,000$ | 186,576 | $5.65 \%$ | 76,070 | $71.0 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2024$ | $5.250 \%$ | $3,480,000$ | 263,728 | $7.58 \%$ | 118,427 | $69.0 \%$ |
| Total (Savings >0) | $\mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 9 2 5 , 0 0 0}$ | $\$ 628,340$ | $3.00 \%$ | $\$ 189,910$ | $76.8 \%$ |  |

*Savings Efficiency is equal to Individual Savings divided by the sum of Negative Arbitrage and Individual Savings.

Annual Cash Flow Savings


Note: Information regarding advance refundability is subject to the opinion of bond counsel. Assumes refunding with fixed rate bonds issued under market conditions as of March 6,2017

## PV Savings of $5.08 \%$ of refunded par achievable under current market conditions

Individual Maturity Refunding Results

| Refunded <br> Maturity | Coupon | Refunded <br> Par | Savings | \%Savings | Negative <br> Arb | Savings <br> Efficiency |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $06 / 01 / 2018$ | $5.000 \%$ | $5,630,000$ | $-61,694$ | $-1.10 \%$ | 4,663 | $108.2 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2019$ | $5.000 \%$ | $5,915,000$ | $-56,516$ | $-0.96 \%$ | $-10,004$ | $85.0 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2020$ | $5.000 \%$ | $6,210,000$ | $-37,056$ | $-0.60 \%$ | $-45,820$ | $44.7 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2021^{1}$ | $5.000 \%$ | $6,520,000$ | 132,018 | $2.02 \%$ | 8,721 | $93.8 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2022^{1}$ | $5.000 \%$ | $6,845,000$ | 274,948 | $4.02 \%$ | 80,214 | $77.4 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2023^{1}$ | $5.000 \%$ | $7,185,000$ | 387,247 | $5.39 \%$ | 161,306 | $70.6 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2024^{1}$ | $5.000 \%$ | $7,545,000$ | 479,515 | $6.36 \%$ | 243,265 | $66.3 \%$ |
| $06 / 01 / 2025^{1}$ | $5.000 \%$ | $7,925,000$ | 565,429 | $7.13 \%$ | 319,186 | $63.9 \%$ |
| Total (Savings >0) | $\$ 53,775,000$ | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 6 8 3 , 8 9 0}$ | $3.13 \%$ | $\$ 761,532$ | $\mathbf{6 8 . 9 \%}$ |  |

1) Represent Sinking fund maturities of 2025 term bond

Savings Efficiency is equal to Individual Savings divided by the sum of Negative Arbitrage and Individual Savings.

- NCPA's Lodi Energy Center 2010 Series A Bonds will be callable on June 1, 2020
- The 2010 Series A Bonds were issued concurrently with the 2010 Series B Bonds to fund a portion of the construction costs associated with the Lodi Energy Center and are advance refundable
- Our analysis assumes that maturities producing $3 \%$ savings, or $50 \%$ efficiency and positive savings are refunded (highlighted below)

| Summary of Refunding Results |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Delivery Date | $07 / 03 / 2017$ |
| Call Date | $07 / 01 / 2020$ |
| Refunded Maturities ${ }^{1}$ | $2021-2025$ |
| Refunded Par Amount | $\$ 36,020,000$ |
| Refunding Par Amount | $\$ 34,785,000$ |
| True Interest Cost | $2.211 \%$ |
| Escrow Yield | $1.557 \%$ |
| Negative Arbitrage | $\$ 655,809$ |
| Gross Savings | $\$ 2,020,510$ |
| Average Annual Cash Flow Savings (\$) | $\$ 255,402$ |
| Net PV Savings (\$) | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 8 3 0 , 0 7 1}$ |
| Net PV Savings (\% of refunded par) | $5.081 \%$ |
| 1) Represent Sinking fund maturities of 2025 term bond |  |

1) Represent Sinking fund maturities of 2025 term bond

Annual Cash Flow Savings


Note: Information regarding advance refundability is subject to the opinion of bond counsel. Assumes refunding with fixed rate bonds issued under market conditions as of March 6,2017

## New Money Overview

Interest rates continue to be attractive for funding capital projects

- Funding capital expenditures from bond proceeds spreads the costs over the estimated useful life of the assets
- Using bond proceeds to fund capital projects frees cash reserves for other purposes such as pension expenses
- Results:
- \$30 million Project Fund Deposit
- 10-Year, level debt service structure
- DSRF Deposit: \$1.2 million
- \$3.5 million in annual debt service costs
- All-in TIC: 2.495\%
- Issuing bonds also allows for costs to be allocated levelly across years

Summary Statistics

| Dated Date | $07 / 03 / 2017$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Last Maturity | $07 / 01 / 2027$ |
| Par Amount | $\$ 27,810,000$ |
| Total Proceeds | $\$ 31,516,761$ |
| True Interest Cost (TIC) | $2.372 \%$ |
| All-In TIC | $2.495 \%$ |
| Average Coupon | $4.79 \%$ |
| Average Life | 5.87 |
| Total Debt Service | $\$ 35,633,898$ |
| Average Annual Debt Service | $\$ 3,565,371$ |
| DSRF Deposit ${ }^{1}$ | $\$ 1,201,400$ |

[^3]| Indicative Pricing LevelsMaturity <br> Date | MMD | Coupon | Spread to <br> MMD (bps) | Yield |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $07 / 01 / 2018$ | $0.87 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | 12 | $0.99 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2019$ | $1.06 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | 14 | $1.17 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2020$ | $1.24 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | 16 | $1.36 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2021$ | $1.42 \%$ | $4.00 \%$ | 18 | $1.56 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2022$ | $1.64 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 20 | $1.80 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2023$ | $1.87 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 22 | $2.05 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2024$ | $2.07 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 25 | $2.27 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2025$ | $2.23 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 28 | $2.45 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2026$ | $2.35 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 30 | $2.59 \%$ |
| $07 / 01 / 2027$ | $2.44 \%$ | $5.00 \%$ | 35 | $2.73 \%$ |

1) Interpolated AAA MMD, as of March 6, 2017

Debt Service



## Market Commentary

- Comments from key Fed officials have driven the market to price in a 98\% chance of a rate hike in March
- Odds of a hike at next week's FOMC meeting are up significantly from 50\% last Monday and 34\% the week prior
- Fed Chair Yellen and Vice Chair Fisher validated comments from other Fed officials that a March hike is likely
- Chair Yellen indicated a March rate hike would be appropriate if economic data evolve as the FOMC expects
- Chair Yellen noted that the Fed's employment target has been met, and inflation is moving closer to the target
- The February payroll report will be released on Friday; consensus calls for non-farm payroll gains of 190,000
- February payrolls are unlikely to impact next week's FOMC decision given the strong trend of NFP gains
- US equity market advanced last week, closing at new historic highs on Wednesday
- Treasury auctions this week: $\$ 24$ billion of 3s on Tuesday, $\$ 20$ billion of 10s on Wednesday, and $\$ 12$ billion of 30-year bonds on Thursday
- Other economic highlights include factory orders, durable goods, ADP, inventories, and import prices
- Municipal supply totaled $\$ 4.4$ billion last week and is expected to increase to $\$ 10.2$ billion this week
- The State of California leads this week's calendar with a $\$ 2.4$ billion GO offering; 30-day visible stands at $\$ 14.8$ billion
- Municipal bond funds reported outflows of $\$ 277$ million last week
- The prospect of tax reform continues to create uncertainty for corporate-type investors in the municipal market

Interest Rate Forecast

|  | Actual |  |  |  |  | Forecast |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | $1 Q 16$ | $2 Q 16$ | $3 Q 16$ | $4 Q 16$ | $1 Q 17$ | $2 Q 17$ | $3 Q 17$ | $4 Q 17$ |
| Interest on Excess <br> Reserves | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.50 |
| 3-month UST | 0.21 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.51 | 0.70 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.30 |
| 2-Year UST | 0.73 | 0.58 | 0.77 | 1.20 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 1.60 | 1.90 |
| 5-Year UST | 1.21 | 1.01 | 1.14 | 1.93 | 1.90 | 2.10 | 2.25 | 2.50 |
| 10-Year UST | 1.78 | 1.49 | 1.60 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.65 | 2.80 | 3.00 |
| 30-Year UST | 2.61 | 2.30 | 2.32 | 3.06 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.35 | 3.50 |

[^4]January 4, 2016 - March 3, 2017


| Maximum | 2.60 | Minimum | 1.36 | Current | 2.51 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S\&P 500 Index |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2,400 \\ & 2,325 \\ & 2,250 \\ & 2,175 \\ & 2,100 \\ & 2,025 \\ & 1,950 \\ & 1,875 \end{aligned}-$ |  |  |  | 1 $I$ 1 1 1 1 1 |  |
| $800$ | $\alpha x^{\left(x^{1)^{1}}\right.}$ |  |  |  |  |


| Maximum $2,395.96$ | Minimum | $1,829.08$ | Current | $2,377.73$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |

10-Year German Bund Yield (\%)


| Maximum | 0.57 | Minimum | $\mathbf{- 0 . 1 9}$ | Current | 0.36 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Investment-Grade CDX Index (BP)


Maximum 124.60 Minimum 60.15 Current
60.37

## January 4, 2016 - March 2, 2017

## 2-Year MMD v. UST (\%) <br> 

5-Year MMD v. UST (\%)


| Maximum | 1.23 | Minimum | 0.52 | Current | 1.01 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10-Year MMD v. UST (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum | 2.58 | Minimum | 1.29 | Current | 2.39 |


| Maximum | 1.91 | Minimum | 0.79 | Current | 1.57 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30-Year MMD v. UST (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maximum | 3.35 | Minimum | 0.52 | Current | 3.16 |



|  | 25bp Cut | No Change | 25bp Hike |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current | $0.00 \%$ | $2.00 \%$ | $98.00 \%$ |
| 1 Week Ago | $0.00 \%$ | $48.00 \%$ | $52.00 \%$ |
| 1 Month Ago | $0.00 \%$ | $70.00 \%$ | $30.00 \%$ |
| 2 Months Ago | $0.00 \%$ | $65.20 \%$ | $31.60 \%$ |
| 4 Months Ago | $16.90 \%$ | $70.60 \%$ | $11.90 \%$ |
| 6 Months Ago | $33.60 \%$ | $44.30 \%$ | $18.80 \%$ |



Monthly Projected Supply and Redemptions

30-Day Visible Supply

Maximum 23,452.60 Minimum 4,859.00 Current 14,578.30

Secondary Market Bid-Wanted Volume

- \$346 million of total net outflows last week (previous week saw $\$ 149$ million of inflows)
- Long-Term Funds: $\$ 277$ million outflow
- High-Yield Funds: $\$ 48$ million inflow
- Intermediate Funds: \$42 million outflow
- Four-Week Moving Average: $\$ 147$ million inflow


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RBC Capital Markets

# Northern California Power Agency 

Market and Refunding Update

March 23, 2017


Bank of America<br>Merrill Lynch

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## Appendix

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## Municipal Market Update

Bank of America
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## Municipal Market Update

## Current Market Environment

## Commentary ${ }^{(1)}$

"Trumping" the Fed

- Per expectations, the Fed raised the Fed Fund rate to 0.75-1.00 on Wednesday
- While the decision was not a surprise, the commentary that followed was much more dovish than anticipated and notably, there were no upward revisions to the forecast for 2017 or 2018 Minneapolis President Kashkari was the lone dissenting opinion, justifying his dissent by commenting on the seeming lack of a plan for the Fed's balance sheet and that labor market slack still persists
- The lack of revision and dovish response led to a large rally in the US Treasury market
- Away from the Fed, President Trump's revealed his fiscal 2018 budget request

The budget proposed huge cuts across the board in order to boost spending for defense and security
Corporate IG and HY primary sales declined this week

- IG fell $20 \%$ this week as issuers avoided both the Fed announcement and the East Coast storm
- High Yield experienced large outflows (2 $2^{\text {nd }}$ largest retail outflow on record) and investors became much more focused on covenants and pushed for increased risk compensation

A BAML investor survey found investors were underweight high yield for the first time since 2008
Muni market uncertainty

- Municipal market experienced uncertainty ahead of the Fed and east coast winter storm however in the days post the Fed announcement, municipal tone felt stronger due in party to rally in Treasury market
- Muni bond funds have reported cash outflows for the past three weeks
- Uncertainty surrounding the impending tax reform has impacted demand from certain investors, notably insurance accounts
- New issue supply was manageable as it totaled ~\$6bb this week

Major focus was on the competitive side of the market as $\$ 1.8 \mathrm{bb}$ Empire State Dev Corp priced on Thursday, $\$ 800 \mathrm{~mm}$ as tax exempt

## Weekly Municipal Bond Issuance (Last 12 Months) ${ }^{(3)}$

(\$ billions)


## Economic Data Reports \& Interest Rate Forecasts ${ }^{(2)}$

| SELECTED ECONOMIC DATA REPORTS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Date | Economic Event | Date | Economic Event |
| $3 / 22 / 17$ | Existing Home Sales | $3 / 23 / 17$ | New Homes Sales |
| $3 / 22 / 17$ | EIA Petroleum Status Report | $3 / 24 / 17$ | Durable Goods Orders |
| $3 / 23 / 17$ | Jobless Claims | $3 / 24 / 17$ | PMI Composite Flash |


| BANK OF AMERICA MERRILL LYNCH FORECAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Metric | $\mathbf{3 / 1 7 / 1 7}$ | 2017Q1 | 2017Q2 | 2017Q3 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 7 Q 4}$ |
| Fed Funds | $1.00 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ |
| 3-Month LIBOR | $1.15 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $1.70 \%$ |
| 2-Year T-Note | $1.32 \%$ | $1.35 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ | $1.65 \%$ | $1.80 \%$ |
| 10-Year T-Note | $2.50 \%$ | $2.65 \%$ | $3.00 \%$ | $2.95 \%$ | $2.85 \%$ |
| 30-Year T-Bond | $3.11 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ | $3.30 \%$ | $3.25 \%$ |


| STREET MEDIANS FORECAST |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Metric | $\mathbf{3 / 1 7 / 1 7}$ | 2017Q1 | 2017Q2 | 2017Q3 | 2017Q4 |
| Fed Funds | $1.00 \%$ | $1.00 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ | $1.30 \%$ | $1.50 \%$ |
| 3-Month LIBOR | $1.15 \%$ | $1.16 \%$ | $1.36 \%$ | $1.54 \%$ | $1.71 \%$ |
| 2-Year T-Note | $1.32 \%$ | $1.33 \%$ | $1.49 \%$ | $1.64 \%$ | $1.81 \%$ |
| 10-Year T-Note | $2.50 \%$ | $2.53 \%$ | $2.66 \%$ | $2.75 \%$ | $2.88 \%$ |
| 30-Year T-Bond | $3.11 \%$ | $3.06 \%$ | $3.26 \%$ | $3.35 \%$ | $3.45 \%$ |

[^5](2) Source: Bloomberg and BofA Merrill Lynch US Rates Research forecast as of $3 / 17 / 17$; Fed Funds reflects Upper Bound of target range.
$1^{(3)}$
Source: Thomson Reuters and IPREO calendar as of $3 / 17 / 17$; excludes notes and private placements.

## Municipal Market Update

Change in MMD \& UST (Week ending 3/17/17)


AAA MMD Yield Curve


Change in MMD \& UST (2017 YTD)


UST Yield Curve


## Municipal Market Update

MMD Yield Curve (Last Five Years)


10-Year and 30-Year MMD Rates (Last Five Years)


## Municipal Market Update

 Volatility: A Defining Characteristic
## 30-Year MMD Since January 1, 2015



The 30-year MMD tumbled to its all-time low of 1.93\% on July 6, 2016; and since has increased to its current level of 3.18\%

[^6]- Municipal bond issuance in 2016 totaled \$445bn, which eclipsed the old record of \$433bn set in 2010 ${ }^{(1)}$
- BofAML's Muni Research Team's preliminary estimate for total long-term bond issuance for 2017 is $\$ 470 b n^{(1)}$
- SIFMA's 2017 survey estimates for long-term new issue volume ranged from $\$ 320 b n$ to $\$ 450 b n$ with a median of $\$ 417.5$ bn $^{(2)}$


■ Principal Redemptions ■ Coupon Payments

Estimated 2017 Municipal Issuance ${ }^{(1)}$

■ New Money ■ Refunding ■ Combined

Municipal Bond Funds Experienced Inflows Last Week ${ }^{(3)}$


[^7]
## Refunding Opportunities

## 2008 Refunding Series C

■ In July 2008, NCPA issued its 2008 Refunding Series C bonds to refund its outstanding Variable Rate 2002 Series A \& B and 2003 Series A \& B bonds

- The 2002 Series A \& B VRDBs current refunded the 1992 Series A bonds, the proceeds of which were originally used to advance refund a portion of the 1986 Series A bonds
- The 2003 Series A \& B VRDBs current refunded the 1993 Series A bonds which originally advance refunded the 1985 and 1986 Series A bonds
- Per the 2016 Direct Purchase Refunding RFP, NCPA believes that only 13\% the 2008 Refunding Series C bonds are eligible to be advance refunded with tax-exempt proceeds; the remaining could be refunded with taxable bonds


## 2010 Refunding Series A

■ In April 2010, NCPA issued its 2010 Refunding Series A bonds to current refund its outstanding 1998 Refunding Series A bonds

- The 1998 Series A bonds current refunded the 1985 Series E, F \& G bonds
- Based on these uses of proceeds, we believe that the 2010 Refunding Series A bonds are eligible to be advance refunded with tax-exempt proceeds


## Refunding Assumptions

- The 2008 Series C Bonds are callable on July 1, 2018 and the 2010 Series A Bonds are callable on July 1, 2019
- Refunding bonds assume current ratings of $\mathrm{A} 1 / \mathrm{A}+/ \mathrm{A}+$
- All candidates generating over 5\% PV savings on an individual basis are refunded along with shorter "wasting asset" maturities highlighted in green


## Maturity by Maturity Refunding Monitor

Summary of Refunding Results

| SUMMARY OF RESULTS |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Tax-Exempt | Taxable | Total |
| Par Amount: | $\$ 51,325,000$ | $\$ 70,475,000$ | $\$ 121,800,000$ |
| Refunded Par: | $\$ 54,145,000$ | $\$ 67,120,000$ | $\$ 121,265,000$ |
| All-in TIC | $1.99 \%$ | $2.93 \%$ | $2.51 \%$ |
| Escrow Yield | $1.25 \%$ | $1.01 \%$ | $1.15 \%$ |
| PV Savings (\$) | $\$ 3,512,543$ | $\$ 3,228,868$ | $\$ 6,741,411$ |
| PV Savings (\%) | $6.49 \%$ | $4.81 \%$ | $5.56 \%$ |
| Gross Savings (\$) | $\$ 3,879,951$ | $\$ 3,497,146$ | $\$ 7,377,097$ |
| Efficiency Ratio | $74.66 \%$ | $75.92 \%$ | $75.25 \%$ |


| REFUNDING CANDIDATES |  |  |  |  | ADVANCE REFUNDING BONDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series | Maturity | Par Amount | Rate | Call Date | New Yield | Savings (\$) | Savings (\%) | Negative <br> Arbitrage | Escrow Efficiency | (+/-) bps to Reach 5\% |
| Tax-Exempt Advance Refunding Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008C | 7/1/24 | 2,020,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.30\% | 256,202 | 12.7\% | 29,156 | 89.8\% | 127 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/23 | 1,700,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.10\% | 197,346 | 11.6\% | 20,768 | 90.5\% | 124 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/22 | 1,690,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 1.87\% | 173,031 | 10.2\% | 16,325 | 91.4\% | 116 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/21 | 1,615,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 1.62\% | 136,131 | 8.4\% | 11,092 | 92.5\% | 92 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/20 | 1,530,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 1.40\% | 90,742 | 5.9\% | 6,735 | 93.1\% | 32 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/19 | 1,455,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 1.15\% | 43,513 | 3.0\% | 2,316 | 94.9\% | -101 bps |
| 2010A | 7/1/23 | 15,230,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/19 | 2.10\% | 1,258,401 | 8.3\% | 268,241 | 82.4\% | 61 bps |
| 2010A | 7/1/22 | 10,145,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/19 | 1.87\% | 699,229 | 6.9\% | 129,014 | 84.4\% | 42 bps |
| 2010A | 7/1/21 | 9,610,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/19 | 1.62\% | 488,446 | 5.1\% | 70,735 | 87.4\% | 2 bps |
| 2010A | 7/1/20 | 9,150,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/19 | 1.40\% | 236,387 | 2.6\% | 23,944 | 90.8\% | -84 bps |
| TOTAL |  | 54,145,000 |  |  |  | 3,579,427 | 6.6\% | 578,326 | 86.1\% |  |
| Taxable Refunding Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008C | 7/1/24 | 13,530,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 3.17\% | 885,703 | 6.5\% | 324,629 | 73.2\% | 26 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/23 | 11,395,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.97\% | 711,525 | 6.2\% | 248,481 | 74.1\% | 24 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/22 | 11,345,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.85\% | 582,370 | 5.1\% | 232,468 | 71.5\% | 3 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/21 | 10,820,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.55\% | 484,411 | 4.5\% | 186,006 | 72.3\% | -14 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/20 | 10,275,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 2.27\% | 321,160 | 3.1\% | 144,848 | 68.9\% | -65 bps |
| 2008C | 7/1/19 | 9,755,000 | 5.00\% | 7/1/18 | 1.92\% | 127,743 | 1.3\% | 99,604 | 56.2\% | -186 bps |
| TOTAL |  | 67,120,000 |  |  |  | 3,112,911 | 4.6\% | 1,236,035 | 71.6\% |  |

[^8]
## Lodi Energy Center Revenue Bonds, Issue One, 2010 Series A

■ In June 2010, NCPA issued its new money Lodi Energy Center Revenue Bonds, Issue One 2010 Series A to finance over $\$ 61$ million of certain construction costs of the Lodi Energy Center

## Capital Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2010 Refunding Series A

- In January 2010, NCPA issued the Capital Facilities Revenue Bonds, 2010 Refunding Series A to current refund all of the Agency's outstanding 1999 Refunding Series A bonds
- The 1999 Series A bonds were used to refund the Agency's outstanding 1992 Series A bonds which were originally used to fund new money projects
- The refinancing of the 1992 Series A bonds was structured as a crossover refunding
- The 2010 Refunding Series A bonds may be eligible to be advance refunded with tax-exempt proceeds, subject to tax counsel review


## Lodi Energy Center Refunding Assumptions

- 2010 Series A Bonds are callable on June 1, 2020
- Refunding bonds assume current ratings of A2/A-/A
- \$22.655 million of candidates are currently achieving over 5\% PV savings on an individual basis


## Capital Facilities Refunding Assumptions

- 2010 Series A Bonds are callable on February 1, 2020
- Refunding bonds assume current ratings of A2/A-
- \$16.410 million of candidates are currently achieving over 5\% PV savings on an individual basis


## Maturity by Maturity Refunding Monitor

| REFUNDING CANDIDATES |  |  |  |  | ADVANCE REFUNDING BONDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Series | Maturity | Par Amount | Rate | Call Date | New Yield | Savings (\$) | Savings (\%) | Negative <br> Arbitrage | Escrow Efficiency | (+/-) bps to Reach 5\% |
| Lodi Energy Center Revenue Bonds, Issue One |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010A | 6/1/25 | 7,925,000 | 5.00\% | 6/1/20 | 2.57\% | 538,394 | 6.8\% | 254,917 | 67.9\% | 27 bps |
| 2010A | 6/1/24 | 7,545,000 | 5.00\% | 6/1/20 | 2.39\% | 456,899 | 6.1\% | 201,731 | 69.4\% | 18 bps |
| 2010A | 6/1/23 | 7,185,000 | 5.00\% | 6/1/20 | 2.18\% | 366,850 | 5.1\% | 146,249 | 71.5\% | 2 bps |
| 2010A | 6/1/22 | 6,845,000 | 5.00\% | 6/1/20 | 1.95\% | 259,375 | 3.8\% | 91,151 | 74.0\% | -27 bps |
| 2010A | 6/1/21 | 6,520,000 | 5.00\% | 6/1/20 | 1.70\% | 132,597 | 2.0\% | 36,539 | 78.4\% | -82 bps |
| TOTAL |  | 36,020,000 |  |  |  | 1,754,115 | 4.9\% | 730,586 | 70.6\% |  |
| Capital Facilities Revenue Bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010A | 8/1/25 | 1,010,000 | 5.25\% | 2/1/20 | 2.59\% | 90,125 | 8.9\% | 31,798 | 73.9\% | 58 bps |
| 2010A | 8/1/24 | 5,390,000 | 5.25\% | 2/1/20 | 2.41\% | 433,817 | 8.0\% | 143,564 | 75.1\% | 50 bps |
| 2010A | 8/1/23 | 5,150,000 | 5.25\% | 2/1/20 | 2.21\% | 355,091 | 6.9\% | 109,268 | 76.5\% | 35 bps |
| 2010A | 8/1/22 | 4,860,000 | 5.25\% | 2/1/20 | 1.98\% | 264,615 | 5.4\% | 72,620 | 78.5\% | 10 bps |
| 2010A | 8/1/21 | 4,550,000 | 5.00\% | 2/1/20 | 1.73\% | 145,862 | 3.2\% | 36,597 | 79.9\% | -47 bps |
| 2010A | 8/1/20 | 4,490,000 | 5.00\% | 2/1/20 | 1.51\% | 37,898 | 0.8\% | 8,861 | 81.0\% | -141 bps |
| TOTAL |  | 25,450,000 |  |  |  | 1,327,409 | 5.2\% | 402,708 | 76.7\% |  |

## Appendix A: Risk Disclosures Pursuant to MSRB Rule G-17

| Material Risk Consideration | Description of Risk | Potential Consequences |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Issuer Default Risk | Possibility that the Issuer defaults under the authorizing documents | -Range of available remedies may be brought against Issuer (e.g., forcing Issuer to raise taxes or revenues) <br> -Credit ratings negatively impacted <br> -Access to capital markets impaired <br> -Possibility of receivership or bankruptcy for certain issuers |
| Redemption Risk | The ability to redeem the bonds prior to maturity may be limited | -Inability to refinance at lower interest rates |
| Refinancing Risk | Possibility that the bonds cannot be refinanced | -Inability to refinance at lower interest rates |
| Reinvestment Risk | Possibility that the Issuer may be unable to invest unspent proceeds at or near the interest rate on the bonds | -Negative arbitrage resulting in a higher cost of funds |
| Tax Compliance Risk | For tax-exempt bonds, possibility that failure to comply with tax- related covenants results in the bonds becoming taxable obligations | -Increase in debt service costs retroactively to date of issuance <br> -Possible mandatory redemption of bonds affected <br> -Risk of IRS audit <br> -Difficulty in refinancing the bonds <br> -Access to tax-exempt market impacted <br> -Difficulty in issuing future tax-exempt debt |

[^9]

# Northern California Power Agency 

Proposal to Provide

## Direct Purchase Bank Loan

Respectfully submitted by:

## KeyBank <br> 

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Proposal to Provide Direct Placement

## Background and Economics

KeyBank proposes a Direct Purchase bank loan to refund the outstanding maturities of the Hydroelectric Power Project Number One Revenue Bonds, 2008 Refunding Series C ("Hydro Series 2008C Bonds"), of approximately $\$ 77$ million in par outstanding. The proposed structure includes 2016 Series A tax-exempt loan to refund the advance refundable portion and a 2016 Series B taxable loan to refund the non-advance refundable portion of the Hydro Series 2008C Bonds. Simultaneous with the issue of the Series B loan, Key (or assigns) will provide NCPA with a Forward Purchase Option Agreement that would permit but not require NCPA to deliver new tax-exempt loans to refinance the taxable 2016 Series B loan at a predetermined tax-exempt rate.

The Term Sheet below was reviewed with Orrick on September 29, 2016, with a mutual agreement the conceptual mechanics are within IRS guidelines for advance refunding tax-exempt bonds. The key difference between this structure and our proposal in June is the inclusion of separately tradable taxable and tax-exempt portions of the 2016 Series B loan evidenced by a forward purchase option.

The estimated economics of the refunding is included below:


Proposal to Provide Direct Placement

## Term Sheet

Key Government Finance, Inc., ("Lender"), is pleased to present the following summary of terms and conditions for the revenue refunding bond proposal of approximately $\$ 77,130,000$ for the Northern California Power Agency, California ("NCPA"). The proposed Direct Purchase Bonds (the "Bonds") shall be subject to satisfaction of terms and conditions presented herein, and all documentation customarily required for credit transactions of this nature. The issuance of this Financing Term Sheet shall not prejudice the Lender's rights of review and approval, including without limitation, of all documents and materials heretofore delivered to the Lender by or on behalf of NCPA. Final credit authorization by the Lender will be required prior to closing the Bonds.

## BORROWER:

## LENDER:

BONDS:

PURPOSE:

MATURITY:

## SECURITY:

## CLOSING DATE:

TAX STATUS:

INTEREST RATES:

Northern California Power Agency, California ("NCPA" or "Borrower")
Key Government Finance, Inc. or assigns ("KGF" or "Lender")
Approximately $\$ 77,130,000$ Direct Purchase Bonds, consisting of 2016 Series A $\$ 10,010,000$ tax-exempt (the "Series A Bonds"), and 2016 Series B - \$67,120,000 taxable (the "Series B Bonds"), collectively (the "Bonds"). Borrowing amounts and amortization schedules provided in Attachments A and B are based on current outstanding debt. Lender understands principal borrowing may increase within reasonable amount due to refunding mechanics and final structure of the Bonds.

Proceeds of the Bonds used to refund all outstanding NCPA Hydroelectric Power Project Number One Revenue Bonds, 2008 Refunding Series C (the "2008 Bonds"), and to pay issuance costs associated with the Bonds.

The Bonds will have a final maturity of July 1, 2024 (the "Maturity Date").
The Bonds will be secured under the existing NCPA Indenture and supplemental indentures consistent with 2008 Bonds, the Bonds will be treated as a parity obligation in accordance with the terms for parity debt obligations under the Indenture, and allowable terms for the substitution or refinancing of long-term debt as defined in the Indenture.

Assumed November $15^{\text {th }}, 2016$
Series A Bonds - Tax-Exempt
Series B Bonds - Taxable
Series A-1.68\% Tax-Exempt
Series B - 2.59\% Taxable
Interest rates provided herein based on current market conditions as of the date of the Financing Term Sheet and subject to an index based on Lender's cost of funds between the date of the Financing Term Sheet and the final closing date of the Bonds.

Adjustments in the Bond amortization or mandatory annual redemption schedule as illustrated in Attachments A and B that result in the increase to the average life of the amortization will require a revised interest rate quote.

RATE LOCK:

FORWARD DELIVERY OF TAX-EXEMPT BONDS:

Lender may provide up to 90-day rate lock at the request of NCPA. Cost of the rate lock will be added to the Interest Rate subject to prior approval and acceptance by NCPA. Rate lock estimates as of the date of the Financing Term Sheet are: 30 day $-0.03 \%, 60$ day $-0.14 \%$ and 90 day $-0.18 \%$ respectively.

Simultaneous with the issuance of the Series B Bonds, Key Government Finance, Inc., or its assigns (the "Tax-Exempt Purchaser"); will provide NCPA with a Forward Purchase Option Agreement ("FPOA"). The FPOA will permit but not require NCPA deliver new Tax-Exempt bonds during the period of 04/01/18-08/01/18 to refinance outstanding taxable 2016 Series B Bonds. The FPOA will require NCPA to; (a) provide Tax-Exempt Purchaser with unqualified tax opinion of Bond Counsel along with tax certificate and 8038-G; (b) principal payments as illustrated in Attachment A: and (c) other terms as may be required by Tax-Exempt Purchaser.

FPOA Interest Rate: $1.68 \%$ (tax-exempt)
FPOA Fee: $\$ 10,000$ (based on current forward delivery market)
The FPOA interest rate and fee provided above based on current market conditions as of the date of the Financing Term Sheet and will be subject to change based on market conditions between the date of the Financing Term Sheet and the execution date of the Forward Purchase Option Agreement.

INTEREST PAYMENTS:
DAY COUNT BASIS:
PRINCIPAL
AMORTIZATION:

## REDEMPTION

PROVISIONS:

ORIGINATION FEE:
COVENANTS/REPORTING:

Semi-annual interest payments on January 1 and July 1, commencing January 1, 2017. Interest payments calculated on a 30 / 360-day basis.

Series A Bonds - Serial Bond annual principal redemption based on the amortization provided in Attachment A.

Series B Bonds - Term Bond maturing on July 01, 2024.

Optional Redemption - The Bonds will be subject to optional redemption in whole at any time with a prepayment premium of $2 \%$ during the first 6 years following closing with no penalty thereafter. Prepayment premium calculated based on outstanding principal balance at the time of redemption. Series B Bonds are subject to optional redemption in whole (from 04/01/18-08/01/18), without premium at the option of NCPA solely from the proceeds of the FPOA.

Mandatory Annual Redemption - Series B Bonds subject to mandatory annual redemption without penalty as outlined in Attachment B.

Origination fee of $0.13 \%$ of par amount of Bonds due Lender at closing.
Lender anticipates standard terms and covenants consistent with NCPA's current Indenture and supplemental indentures, including but not limited to the following:
(1) Default Interest Rate - At election of Lender, interest rates will increase by 300 basis points while Event of Default is continuing. "Event of Default" shall mean the declaration by Lender of an event of default due to determination by Lender:
(i) failure to pay principal or interest on the Bonds when due; (ii) failure by Borrower to comply with any of its obligations, or to perform any of its duties, which failure continues and is not cured for a period of more than 60 days after Lender has made written demand to Borrower to cure such failure; or, (iii) material misrepresentation to Lender by Borrower in the purchase of the Bonds, as reasonably concluded by Lender after investigation and discussion with Borrower.
(2) Waiver of Jury Trial - NCPA and Lender agree to irrevocably waive all right to trial by jury in any action, proceeding or counterclaim (whether based on contract, tort or otherwise) arising out of or relating to the Financing Agreement or the actions of NCPA or Lender in negotiation, administration, performance or enforcement.
(3) Financial Reporting - (a) receipt of full-year audited financial statement and covenant compliance certificate within 180 days of the fiscal year-end; b) receipt of NCPA budget for each fiscal year promptly after adoption; and (c) receipt of other information as Lender may from time to time reasonably request.

## DOCUMENTATION:

## EXPENSES:

GOVERNING LAW:
OTHER:

All documents relating to the Bonds shall be prepared by NCPA bond counsel, in form and substance acceptable to the Lender and its legal counsel, including, but not limited to, authorizing resolutions, the financing agreement, tax certificates, indenture of trust, bond counsel opinion to include both validity and tax opinion and additional documents customary for transactions of this nature. Lender anticipates using Davis Wright Tremaine as Lender counsel, who will work closely with NCPA bond counsel to review all legal documents in a form acceptable to Lender.

NCPA shall pay all costs and expenses related to the Bonds, not limited to, but anticipated to be, California State debt advisory commission, financial advisor/placement agent, trustee, bond counsel and Lender counsel in connection with this financing.

## State of California

Lender will make a loan by purchasing the Bonds under the following additional conditions: (i) Bonds are not registered under the Securities Act of 1933 and not registered or otherwise qualified for sale under the "Blue Sky" laws and regulations of any state; (ii) CUSIP numbers are not obtained for the Bonds; (iii) final Official Statement is not prepared in connection with the Direct Purchase of the Bonds; (iv) Bonds do not close through DTC or any repository and are not in book entry form; and (v) Bonds are not listed on any securities exchange.

The Financing Term Sheet is for discussion purposes only and does not represent a commitment from Lender. It is for internal use only and cannot be disclosed to outside third parties without Lender's consent. The Financing Term Sheet is an outline of certain material terms of the Financing Agreement and does not purport to summarize all the conditions,

Proposal to Provide Direct Placement
covenants, representations, warranties and other provisions that may otherwise be contained in a definitive documentation for the Financing Agreement contemplated hereby.

The Financing Term Sheet is based upon the accuracy of all information presented by NCPA to Lender and is contingent upon the absence of any material adverse change in the condition of NCPA, financial or otherwise, from the condition represented to Lender as of the date of the Financing Term Sheet. The Financing Term Sheet is subject to Lender's formal approval and the execution of documentation acceptable to NCPA and Lender. It is not a commitment by Lender to engage in the transaction. In conjunction with the Financing Term Sheet: (a) Key Government Finance ("Lender") is not acting as an advisor to NCPA and does not owe a fiduciary duty pursuant to Section 15B of the Exchange Act to NCPA, with respect to the information and material contained in this communication; (b) Lender is acting for its own interests; and (c) NCPA should discuss any information and material contained in this communication with any and all internal or external advisors and experts that you deem appropriate before acting on this information or material.

Thank you for allowing us the opportunity to present this term sheet. If you have any questions, please call me at 503-701-8476.

Sincerely,
Kendall Hansen, VP
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16983 Canal Circle
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Proposal to Provide Direct Placement

## ATTACHMENT A - Principal Amortization Schedules

Series A Bonds Principal Amortization Schedule

| Date | Principal | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $1,455,000.00$ | $8,555,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $1,530,000.00$ | $7,025,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $1,615,000.00$ | $5,410,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $1,690,000.00$ | $3,720,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $1,700,000.00$ | $2,020,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $2,020,000.00$ | 0.00 |
| Total | $10,010,000.00$ | -- |

Series B Bonds Principal Amortization Schedule

| Date | Principal | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $67,120,000$ | 0 |
| Total | $67,120,000$ | -- |

Tax-Exempt Forward Purchase Option Agreement Principal Amortization Schedule

| Date | Principal | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $9,755,000.00$ | $57,365,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $10,275,000.00$ | $47,090,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $10,820,000.00$ | $36,270,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $11,345,000.00$ | $24,925,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $11,395,000.00$ | $13,530,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $13,530,000.00$ | 0 |
| Total | $67,120,000.00$ | -- |

Proposal to Provide Direct Placement

## ATTACHMENT B - Redemption Schedules

Series B Bonds - Mandatory Annual Redemption Schedule

| Date | Principal |
| :---: | :---: |
| $7 / 1 / 2019$ | $9,755,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2020$ | $10,275,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2021$ | $10,820,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2022$ | $11,345,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2023$ | $11,395,000.00$ |
| $7 / 1 / 2024$ | $13,530,000.00$ |


[^0]:    Source: Bond Buyer; Thomson Reuters; Investment Company Institute

[^1]:    ${ }^{(1)}$ Sales tax revenue backed; (2) Len securing the Aa1 rated 1995 bonds has been closed; ${ }^{(3)}$ Senior most; (4) LEC project participant; ${ }^{(5)}$ Geothermal project participant; Senior most

[^2]:    ${ }^{(s)}$ Swapped; Please see next page for details, ( $\downarrow$ ) $4 \%$ variable rate assumed for debt service chart

[^3]:    1) Assumes DSRF funded at Maximum Annual Interest
[^4]:    Source: RBC, Thomson Reuters, Bloomberg as of March 6, 2017

[^5]:    (1) Provided by the long-term underwriting desk of BofAML; does not represent the opinion of BofAML Global Research.

[^6]:    Source: Thomson Reuters as of 3/17/17.

[^7]:    (2)

    BofAML Global Research as of 2/29/16;
    (3) Lipper US Municipal Issuance Survey.

[^8]:    Note: Preliminary, subject to change. Assumes: 1) rates as of 3/22/2017 2) $0.60 \%$ of combined Cost of Issuance and Underwriter's Discount 3) uniform savings structure 4) no reserve fund requirement

[^9]:    (1) You should consult with your financial and/or municipal, legal, accounting, tax and other advisors, as applicable, to the extent you deem appropriate concerning such risks.

